



General Navigation

Basic Navigation

Ctrl + T (or Cmd + T on Mac)	Open a new tab.
Ctrl + N (or Cmd + N on Mac)	Open a new browser window.
Ctrl + W (or Cmd + W on Mac)	Close the current tab.
Ctrl + Shift + T (or Cmd + Shift + T on Mac)	Reopen the last closed tab.
Ctrl + Tab (or Cmd + Option + Right Arrow on Mac)	Switch to the next tab.
Ctrl + Shift + Tab (or Cmd + Option + Left Arrow on Mac)	Switch to the previous tab.

Page Actions

Ctrl + R (or F5 (or Cmd + R on Mac)	Refresh the current page.
Ctrl + Shift + R (or Ctrl + F5 (or Cmd + Shift + R on Mac)	Hard refresh (clear cache and refresh).
Esc	Stop loading the current page.
Alt + Home (or Cmd + Shift + H on Mac)	Go to the home page.
Alt + Left Arrow (or Cmd + Left Arrow on Mac)	Go back in history.
Alt + Right Arrow (or Cmd + Right Arrow on Mac)	Go forward in history.

Zoom & Find

Ctrl + + (or Cmd + + on Mac)	Zoom in.
Ctrl + - (or Cmd + - on Mac)	Zoom out.
Ctrl + 0 (or Cmd + 0 on Mac)	Reset zoom to default.
Ctrl + F (or Cmd + F on Mac)	Open find in page.
Ctrl + G (or Cmd + G on Mac)	Find next.
Ctrl + Shift + G (or Cmd + Shift + G on Mac)	Find previous.

Address Bar & Search

Address Bar Shortcuts

Ctrl + L (or F6 (or Cmd + L on Mac)	Select the address bar.
Ctrl + K (or Ctrl + E (or Cmd + Option + F on Mac)	Focus the search bar (if separate) or the address bar for search.
Alt + Enter	Open the address in a new tab.

Search Related

Ctrl + Enter	Adds <code>www.</code> and <code>.com</code> to the text in the address bar and opens the website.
Shift + Enter	Open search result in a new tab.

Developer Tools & Miscellaneous

Developer Tools

F12 (or Cmd + Option + I on Mac)	Open developer tools.
Ctrl + Shift + I (or Cmd + Option + I on Mac)	Open developer tools (alternative).
Ctrl + Shift + C (or Cmd + Shift + C on Mac)	Inspect element.

Miscellaneous

Ctrl + J (or Cmd + Shift + J on Mac)	Open downloads page.
Ctrl + H (or Cmd + Y on Mac)	Open history page.
Ctrl + Shift + Delete (or Cmd + Shift + Delete on Mac)	Open clear browsing data dialog.
Ctrl + P (or Cmd + P on Mac)	Print the current page.
Ctrl + S (or Cmd + S on Mac)	Save the current page.

Text Editing Shortcuts

Text Manipulation

Ctrl + X (or Cmd + X on Mac)	Cut selected text.
Ctrl + C (or Cmd + C on Mac)	Copy selected text.
Ctrl + V (or Cmd + V on Mac)	Paste text.
Ctrl + Shift + V (or Cmd + Shift + V on Mac)	Paste as plain text (in some applications).
Ctrl + Z (or Cmd + Z on Mac)	Undo.
Ctrl + Y (or Cmd + Shift + Z on Mac)	Redo.

Text Selection

Ctrl + A (or Cmd + A on Mac)	Select all.
Shift + Left Arrow	Select one character to the left.
Shift + Right Arrow	Select one character to the right.
Ctrl + Shift + Left Arrow (or Cmd + Shift + Left Arrow on Mac)	Select one word to the left.
Ctrl + Shift + Right Arrow (or Cmd + Shift + Right Arrow on Mac)	Select one word to the right.